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AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

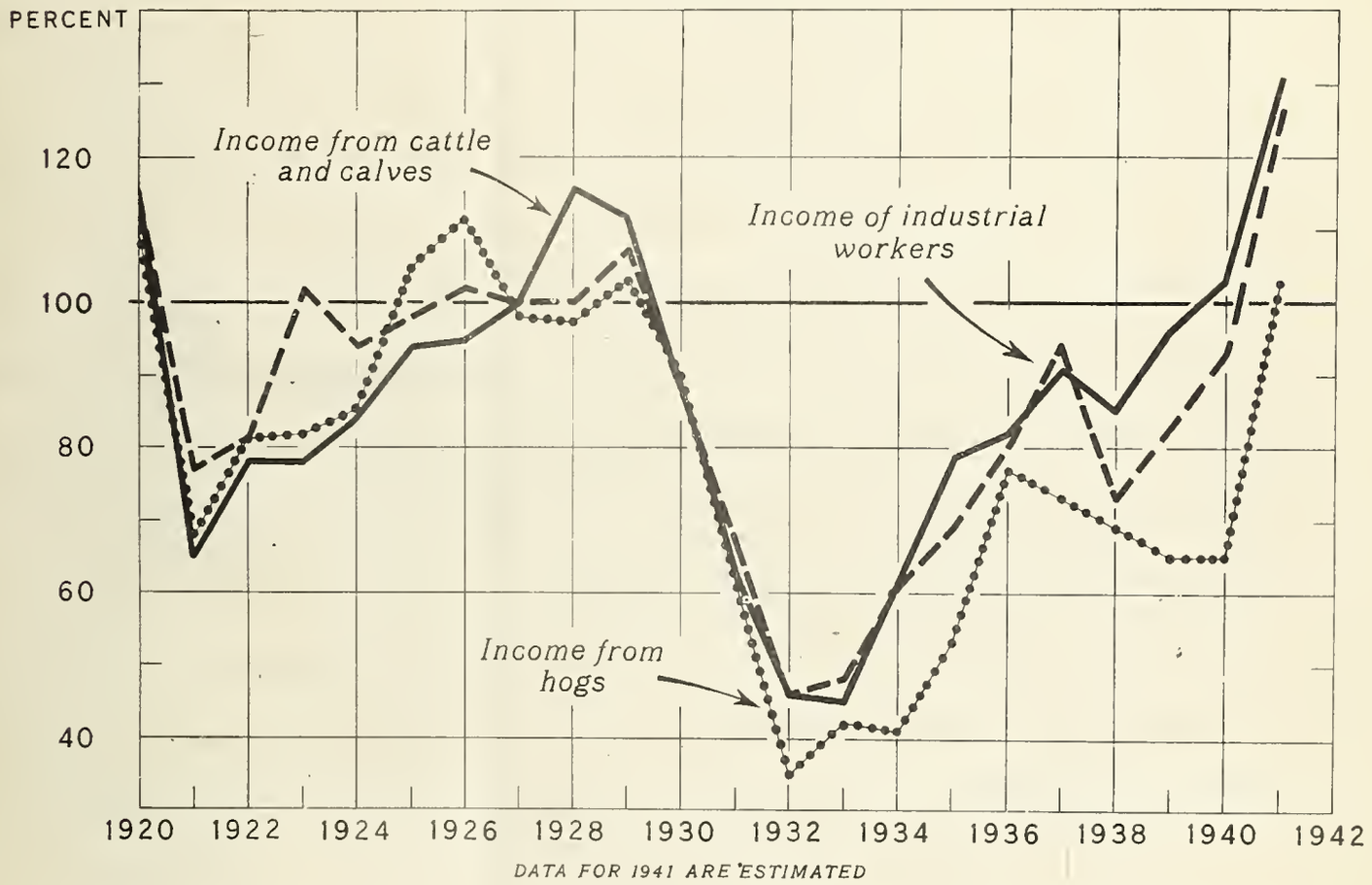
THE Farm Income SITUATION

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

FIS-24 BAE JANUARY 1942

CASH FARM INCOME FROM CATTLE AND CALVES AND FROM HOGS, AND INCOME OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS, UNITED STATES, 1920-41

INDEX NUMBERS (1924-29=100)



DATA FOR 1941 ARE ESTIMATED

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 38821 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

THE MARKED INCREASE IN THE INCOME OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS IN 1941 WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A ROUGHLY CORRESPONDING INCREASE IN THE CASH FARM INCOME FROM MEAT ANIMALS. INCOME FROM CATTLE AND CALVES WAS THE HIGHEST SINCE 1919 AND INCOME FROM HOGS EXCEEDED ALL YEARS SINCE 1920 EXCEPT 1926. INCOME FROM SHEEP AND LAMBS IN 1941 WAS THE HIGHEST ON RECORD.

THE FARM INCOME SITUATION

Summary

Cash income from farm marketings and Government payments in December amounted to 1,230 million dollars compared with 1,301 million dollars in November (revised estimate) and 842 million dollars in December last year. Government payments in December totaled 83 million dollars compared with 68 million dollars in November and 70 million dollars in December 1940. Sales of several major farm products were larger than usual in December and prices averaged 6 percent higher than in November. As a result, income from farm marketings declined much less than usual from November to December. Income from wheat, corn, rice, cotton, tobacco, cattle, hogs, and eggs was much higher than usual in December, and income from many other farm products was up after seasonal adjustment, so that the seasonally adjusted index of income from farm marketings increased from 112.5 percent of the 1924-29 average in November to 134.0 percent in December.

Because of the unusually high level of marketings in December, cash income from farm marketings for the 12 months of 1941 exceeded earlier expectations and amounted to 11,121 million dollars. This is nearly 34 percent higher than income received from farm marketings in 1940 and with the exception of 1929 is the highest for any calendar year since 1920. Income from crops of 4,735 million dollars is still somewhat below the average income from crops during the years 1924-29, but the returns from livestock and livestock products of 6,386 million dollars are the highest for any year since 1919. Government payments during 1941 totaled 585 million dollars compared with 766 million dollars in 1940. Income including Government payments totaled 11,706 million dollars, more than in any previous year since 1920.

Favorable weather for agricultural production, together with rising prices, resulted in the largest volume of agricultural marketings in December for any December on record. Quantities of wheat, cotton, and corn placed under loan were large, and marketings of these crops during December were larger than usual. Sales of tobacco and rice also were sharply higher than usual, and prices were nearly twice as high as in December 1940. Because of the large income from these crops, and the relatively large returns from soybeans, peanuts, citrus fruits, and apples, the seasonally adjusted index of income from crops advanced from 101.5 percent of the 1924-29 average in November to 124.5 percent in December. Marketings of meat animals also were unusually large in December as the continued heavy movement of feeder cattle from the Range States was accompanied by relatively heavy slaughter, and the increase in marketings of hogs was also much greater than usual from November to December. As a result of these heavy marketings and rising prices, the seasonally adjusted index of income from meat animals increased from 122.5 to 154.0. The index for poultry and eggs increased from 106.5 to 132.0 as a record output of eggs was accompanied by a smaller than usual decline in egg prices.

-- January 29, 1942

Outlook is for Sharp Increase
in Farm Income in Early Months of 1942

Market prices for several important farm products have continued to advance since mid-December, and indications are that farm marketings continued at relatively high levels into January. Thus it is probable that income in January will be sharply higher than in January last year, but it is doubtful that the seasonally adjusted index of income can continue at the high levels attained in December. Sales of Burley tobacco usually reach their peak in January but sales of this crop were unusually large in December last year, leaving a much smaller than usual proportion of the crop to be carried over into 1942, and all of the flue-cured tobacco crop was sold in the calendar year 1941. The proportion of the 1941 cotton crop which was marketed or placed under loan before the end of the calendar year was much larger than in the case of the 1940 crop, leaving less to be sold in the early months of 1942. This same situation prevails for several other farm crops.

Table 1.- Monthly cash income from farm marketings, United States, with comparisons

Source of income	Jan.-Dec. 1940 1/	Jan.-Dec. 1941	Dec. 1940	Nov. 1941 2/	Dec. 1941 3/
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
Income from farm marketings	8,333	11,121	772	1,233	1,147
All crops	3,518	4,735	347	611	501
Grains	998	1,320	80	118	128
Cotton and cottonseed	677	1,133	90	209	142
Fruits	429	552	27	61	51
Vegetables	622	751	31	69	42
Tobacco	247	325	40	20	64
All livestock	4,815	6,386	425	622	646
Meat animals	2,427	3,335	225	328	367
Dairy products	1,501	1,858	126	155	158
Poultry and eggs	739	1,003	69	123	108
Government payments	766	585	70	68	83
Total income including Government payments	9,099	11,706	842	1,301	1,230

1/ Sum of the monthly figures has not been adjusted to the revised annual estimates of income.
2/ Revised.
3/ Preliminary.

Index numbers of income

1924-29 = 100

(Not including Government payments)

Source of income	Dec. 1940	Sept. 1941	Oct. 1941	Nov. 1941 1/	Dec. 1941 2/
Income from farm marketings:					
Total income, unadjusted	86.0	144.5	161.0	137.5	128.0
Total income, adjusted 3/	85.5	110.0	111.5	112.5	134.0
All crops, adjusted	72.0	99.0	101.5	101.5	124.5
All livestock, adjusted	98.0	120.0	121.0	123.0	142.5
Meat animals, adjusted	96.0	129.5	128.0	122.5	154.0
Dairy products, adjusted	104.0	122.5	124.5	131.5	129.5
Poultry and eggs, adjusted	89.5	88.5	92.0	106.5	132.0
Income of industrial workers adjusted 4/	1/ 105.5	138.0	139.0	141.0	

1/ Revised.
2/ Preliminary.
3/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.
4/ Based on pay rolls of factory workers and railroad and mining employees, adjusted for seasonal variation.

On the other hand, large numbers of the 1941 pig crop still remain to be marketed and the number of cattle on feed is only slightly smaller than a year earlier. Indications also point to a production of dairy and poultry products in the early months of 1942 larger than in the corresponding months of 1941. These prospective marketings, together with the much higher level of agricultural prices, indicate that cash income from farm marketings during the next few months will continue sharply higher than in the same months of 1941. Government payments also are being made later on the 1941 program than on the 1940 program, and so they are likely to be somewhat higher in the early months of 1942 than they were in the corresponding period of last year.

November Income Above a Year Earlier in all but One State

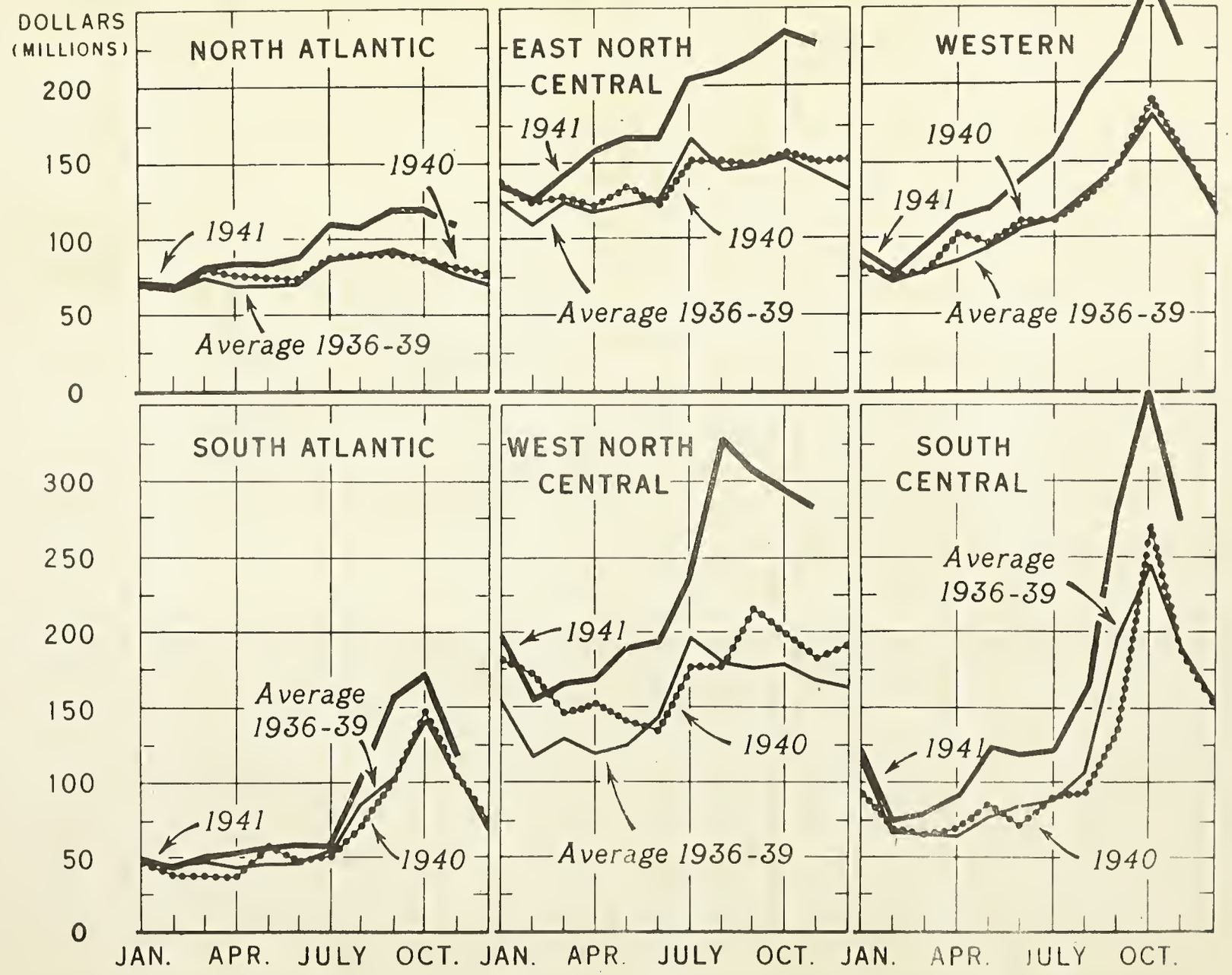
Cash income from farm marketings and Government payments in November, totaling 1,301 million dollars, was 38 percent higher than a year earlier and was higher than in November 1940 in all States except South Carolina. Because of the sharp reduction in cotton marketing in this State income from marketings continued to be substantially less than a year earlier. In the remaining States income ranged from 4 percent higher to nearly 3 times as high as in the corresponding month of 1940. The greatest increase in income was in North Dakota, where the movement of wheat was somewhat later than usual this year so that marketings were unusually heavy in November.

Cash income from farm marketings made about the usual seasonal decline from October to November for the country as a whole. However, in the South Atlantic and Western regions the decline was slightly larger than usual, whereas in the East and West North Central regions the decline was slightly less than usual.

The greatest increase in income in November 1941 over the corresponding month of last year was in the East North Central region. Returns both from crops and from livestock and livestock products in this region were sharply higher than a year earlier, and Government payments also were somewhat higher, resulting in an increase in total income including Government payments of 46 percent. The increase in total income in the West North Central and Western regions, nearly as large as in the East North Central region, amounted to 43 percent. In the South Central and North Atlantic regions the increases in income amounted to 37 and 33 percent, respectively, but in the South Atlantic, because of the sharp decline in income in South Carolina and only moderate increases in Florida and North Carolina, the increase was only 14 percent.

Income from farm marketings and Government payments during the first 11 months of 1941 was higher than a year earlier in all 48 States, the increases ranging from 2 percent in Maine and South Carolina, to 50 percent in Arkansas and Mississippi. Increases of 40 percent or more were also recorded in North Dakota, Kansas, and Montana. For the United States as a whole, cash income from farm marketings was 32 percent higher than a year earlier, while income including Government payments totaled 27 percent more than from January to November 1940. The increase in income in the different geographic regions ranged from 18 percent in the North Atlantic area to 35 percent in the South Central States.

CASH INCOME FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY REGIONS, UNITED STATES, AVERAGE 1936-39, AND 1940-41



U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG 29566 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

FIGURE 1

The trends in income from farm marketings in the different regions for the first 11 months of 1941 are compared with income in 1940 and an average for the years 1936-39 on the preceding page. The marked advance in farm prices since March 1941 is reflected in the income of all regions, but the greater increases in income, particularly in the West North Central and South Central regions, also reflect the marked increase in production and marketings in 1941 compared with a year earlier. The larger wheat crop, the heavy marketings of dairy and poultry products, and the increased movement of cattle, have all been contributing factors to the marked increases in income in the Central and Western regions of the country.

North Atlantic States

Income from crops, livestock, and Government payments increased substantially over November 1940, so that income for this region as a whole totaled 33 percent higher than a year earlier. Income from crops was increased substantially by larger returns from apples and potatoes, although returns from most other crops also were higher than a year earlier. The greatest increase in income from livestock and livestock products was in the returns from hogs, chickens and eggs, and milk. Income in Maine was 89 percent higher than in November last year, and in the remaining States increases in income ranged from 14 to 40 percent.

For the first 11 months of 1940 income from crops in this region was up 13 percent, and income from livestock and livestock products was 21 percent more than in the same period a year earlier, resulting in an increase of 18 percent in total income. Because of the smaller income from potatoes in Maine, income in that State was only 2 percent higher than a year earlier. In Connecticut income was up only 7 percent, largely as a result of the smaller return from tobacco, but in the remaining States the increases in income ranged from 16 to 22 percent.

East North Central Region

Every State in this region recorded substantial increases in returns from the sales both of crops and of livestock and livestock products during November. The increase in income, including Government payments, ranged from 35 percent in Indiana to 63 percent in Wisconsin. Larger marketings, accompanied by substantially higher prices for nearly all farm products, were an aid in recording the higher level of farm income.

From January through November, income from crops in this region was 22 percent higher than in the same period a year earlier, and returns from livestock were up 33 percent. In the region as a whole income including Government payments totaled 27 percent more than in the first 11 months of 1940, the increases in the different States ranging from 24 percent in Ohio and Michigan to 36 percent in Wisconsin.

West North Central Region

Income from crops in this region in November was more than twice as large as in November 1940, and income from livestock was up 38 percent, resulting in a total increase in return from farm marketings of 54 percent.

However, Government payments were somewhat smaller than in November last year, so that income including Government payments was up 43 percent. The marked increase in income from crops resulted largely from the later movement of wheat to market or under loan, increased income from sugar crops and soybeans, but increases in income from nearly all crops also was a factor. The greatest increases in income during November were in Minnesota and North Dakota, where spring wheat was still moving to market in volume.

Income from marketings of crops and livestock during the first 11 months of 1941 were about one-third higher than in the corresponding months a year earlier, but Government payments were considerably smaller, so that total income from marketings and Government payments was up only 26 percent. In Nebraska, where Government payments under the 1941 program are being made somewhat later than usual, income including Government payments through November was only 9 percent higher than in the same period a year earlier, but in the remaining States the increase in income has ranged from 17 to 45 percent.

South Atlantic Region

Income from crops in this region during November was only 7 percent higher than a year earlier as marketings of cotton from this area were sharply reduced and sales of tobacco were smaller than usual. The smaller apple crop in this region in 1941 also was a factor in reducing the income in the Northern States of this region during November. Income from sales of livestock and livestock products was higher than a year earlier in all States of the region, and Government payments were up substantially, but total income including Government payments was only 14 percent higher than in November 1940.

From January through November income from marketings total 24 percent more than in the same months of 1940, with returns from crops and livestock increasing at about equal rates. Government payments during the period were slightly smaller than in 1940, so that total income including Government payments was up only 21 percent. In South Carolina a decrease in the returns from crops was more than offset by the increase in returns from livestock, and income from marketings and Government payments was up 2 percent. In the remaining States increases in total income ranged from 11 percent in Georgia to 37 percent in North Carolina, where income from tobacco was about 50 percent higher than a year earlier.

South Central Region

Income from farm marketings in this region in November was 45 percent higher than in November 1940, but Government payments were slightly smaller and income including Government payments was up only 37 percent. Income in all States of the region was substantially larger than a year earlier, increases ranging from 23 percent in Oklahoma to 49 percent in Mississippi. The greatest increases in income from crops were in the returns from wheat, rice, citrus fruits, cotton, sugar crops, and peanuts, whereas the increase in income from livestock and livestock products was fairly general for all types of products.

For the first 11 months of 1941 the increase in this region was greater than for any other region, and for the region as a whole income including Government payments was up 35 percent. The increases ranged from 18 percent in Kentucky and 21 percent in Louisiana to 50 and 51 percent respectively in Arkansas and Mississippi. In the remaining States the increases in income ranged from 32 percent to 39 percent. Returns from both crops and livestock products were substantially higher than a year earlier in all States of the region.

Western States

Cash farm income from crops in the Western region in November totaled 58 percent more than in November 1940. Returns from nearly all crops were somewhat larger than a year earlier, but the greatest increases in returns were from wheat, rice, potatoes, beans, cotton and sugar, but income from livestock and livestock products in November was 30 percent higher than a year earlier and total income from marketings and Government payments was 43 percent higher than in November 1940. Income in all States of the region was substantially higher than a year earlier, increases ranging from 24 percent in New Mexico to more than 100 percent in Montana.

An increase of 36 percent in the income from crops and 28 percent in the returns from livestock resulted in a total income from farm marketings during the first 11 months of 1941 of 32 percent more than in the corresponding period of 1940. Income including Government payments was up 29 percent. The increase in income was fairly equally distributed throughout the region, the increases ranging from 15 percent in New Mexico to 44 percent in Montana, with the remaining States recording increases between 20 and 39 percent. Returns from wheat, apples, citrus fruits, and cotton were important factors in the increase in income from crops. Cattle, sheep and lambs, and wool contributed most of the increase in income from livestock.

Table 2.- *Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products, by States, November 1939-41*

STATE	CROPS			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	November			November		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Maine	2,800	1,431	3,729	1,926	2,001	2,467
New Hampshire	559	611	720	1,339	1,284	1,837
Vermont	629	562	706	2,941	2,881	4,030
Massachusetts	3,407	3,812	5,526	4,006	3,961	5,028
Rhode Island	213	249	258	542	552	755
Connecticut	1,347	3,398	3,674	2,771	2,822	3,551
New York	9,131	10,477	14,676	19,313	18,122	25,359
New Jersey	1,777	2,836	3,367	4,374	4,950	5,656
Pennsylvania	6,351	6,290	7,110	15,849	15,997	20,583
North Atlantic	*26,214*	*29,666*	*39,766*	*53,061*	*52,570*	*69,266*
Ohio	8,479	7,958	12,496	20,084	20,985	29,339
Indiana	8,226	7,530	10,873	16,849	18,930	27,122
Illinois	18,235	15,510	24,176	23,734	30,120	40,103
Michigan	9,270	9,675	19,658	12,684	13,092	17,498
Wisconsin	3,638	2,747	7,205	21,691	24,882	37,277
East North Central	*47,848*	*43,420*	*74,408*	*95,042*	*108,009*	*151,339*
Minnesota	7,544	6,712	15,084	23,219	27,575	40,022
Iowa	7,067	7,303	12,364	42,734	48,680	64,006
Missouri	6,589	9,221	12,751	18,731	20,345	28,986
North Dakota	6,229	2,417	24,949	6,900	7,015	11,010
South Dakota	1,783	2,677	3,776	8,517	11,135	15,461
Nebraska	3,337	4,148	6,772	16,636	15,165	19,687
Kansas	3,885	6,565	7,557	15,073	14,105	20,241
West North Central	*36,434*	*39,043*	*83,253*	*131,810*	*144,020*	*199,413*
Delaware	284	480	462	917	1,044	1,472
Maryland	1,325	1,371	2,860	3,113	3,536	4,449
Virginia	11,340	9,007	11,271	5,021	5,871	8,444
West Virginia	1,122	1,488	1,360	2,745	2,868	4,617
North Carolina	50,229	28,339	33,818	3,488	3,454	4,003
South Carolina	11,617	15,373	9,005	1,636	1,670	1,927
Georgia	10,964	14,205	17,242	2,342	3,599	5,326
Florida	6,171	10,420	10,260	1,665	1,870	2,620
South Atlantic	*93,052*	*80,683*	*86,278*	*20,927*	*23,912*	*32,858*
Kentucky	1,738	2,263	3,212	6,725	6,985	9,092
Tennessee	7,844	11,687	18,195	4,910	5,057	7,105
Alabama	9,351	13,541	18,687	2,475	2,953	3,904
Mississippi	16,705	17,073	30,819	2,693	3,128	3,572
Arkansas	15,403	25,528	37,391	3,577	3,331	4,883
Louisiana	15,275	14,443	21,383	2,377	2,368	2,859
Oklahoma	8,698	14,491	18,545	9,406	8,440	11,390
Texas	24,110	34,066	50,526	23,646	22,141	30,931
South Central	*99,124*	*133,092*	*198,858*	*55,809*	*54,403*	*73,736*
Montana	6,126	5,372	14,849	4,227	5,260	7,531
Idaho	7,031	6,161	12,964	4,075	4,353	5,848
Wyoming	1,879	1,987	3,310	3,207	4,000	5,891
Colorado	5,219	6,999	12,108	9,692	9,010	11,013
New Mexico	2,552	2,401	4,600	11,776	9,550	10,259
Arizona	3,418	3,555	5,120	6,157	4,760	6,786
Utah	1,576	1,734	4,007	3,931	4,350	5,595
Nevada	160	103	124	1,344	1,285	1,875
Washington	7,150	7,092	12,520	5,386	5,805	7,506
Oregon	5,767	6,319	7,875	5,640	6,390	8,427
California	35,096	39,366	50,617	17,540	18,470	24,721
Western	*75,974*	*81,089*	*128,094*	*72,975*	*73,233*	*95,452*
U. S. Cash Income	*378,646*	*406,993*	*610,657*	*429,624*	*456,147*	*622,064*

Table 3.- *Cash income from crops and from livestock and livestock products, by States, January-November 1939-41*

STATE	CROPS			LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		
	January-November			January-November		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Maine	26,259	27,441	24,549	20,362	21,114	24,777
New Hampshire	4,834	5,196	6,155	14,087	13,878	16,995
Vermont	6,564	6,698	7,224	30,464	31,122	38,422
Massachusetts	26,068	29,489	34,276	41,375	40,040	47,274
Rhode Island	3,184	3,447	3,875	5,991	5,781	6,798
Connecticut	15,274	24,211	22,705	30,473	30,446	35,730
New York	89,977	95,313	115,377	194,458	204,730	251,259
New Jersey	41,175	46,361	55,168	51,391	50,262	59,194
Pennsylvania	70,252	75,278	84,242	173,785	173,960	209,481
North Atlantic	*283,587*	*313,434*	*353,571*	*562,386*	*571,333*	*689,930*
Ohio	83,031	92,507	117,200	205,179	206,402	261,815
Indiana	56,930	68,830	85,647	179,742	189,385	251,847
Illinois	167,725	181,855	211,730	271,298	302,973	406,810
Michigan	71,000	76,470	98,772	127,256	135,111	172,332
Wisconsin	30,737	35,983	44,106	212,801	240,772	337,776
East North Central	*409,423*	*455,645*	*557,455*	*996,276*	*1,074,643*	*1,430,580*
Minnesota	81,677	102,544	107,886	220,680	249,044	328,465
Iowa	113,427	126,733	131,449	408,791	464,719	634,337
Missouri	55,299	57,923	82,897	171,913	195,492	265,823
North Dakota	49,862	70,199	114,222	48,147	51,668	69,866
South Dakota	20,764	30,278	43,925	70,589	87,544	113,741
Nebraska	47,520	45,115	64,627	152,261	165,980	199,019
Kansas	73,924	81,231	151,977	149,925	151,439	209,877
West North Central	*442,473*	*514,023*	*696,983*	*1,222,306*	*1,365,886*	*1,821,128*
Delaware	6,528	7,668	8,776	9,482	10,008	12,980
Maryland	27,813	32,210	42,962	32,583	34,508	41,694
Virginia	51,373	55,867	69,882	50,238	51,729	66,723
West Virginia	9,873	11,483	12,576	26,358	27,466	32,676
North Carolina	167,112	155,335	223,086	31,633	35,189	43,144
South Carolina	71,195	75,332	72,293	14,642	16,976	21,682
Georgia	87,519	102,283	114,405	25,402	29,985	39,829
Florida	90,950	77,833	94,651	18,039	17,649	20,820
South Atlantic	*512,363*	*518,011*	*638,631*	*208,377*	*223,510*	*279,548*
Kentucky	43,723	49,763	52,105	67,795	67,233	88,277
Tennessee	49,048	55,001	87,353	52,603	52,944	73,291
Alabama	52,841	56,522	95,778	24,001	24,897	32,571
Mississippi	86,701	71,449	146,654	27,248	30,663	37,146
Arkansas	79,151	94,890	157,697	30,267	33,631	50,824
Louisiana	73,604	60,921	78,896	23,525	22,274	32,238
Oklahoma	66,582	78,449	105,328	87,474	82,909	121,037
Texas	206,466	239,654	363,392	199,206	213,068	279,759
South Central	*658,116*	*706,649*	*1,087,203*	*512,119*	*527,619*	*715,143*
Montana	37,490	40,757	65,196	39,719	45,928	68,643
Idaho	36,375	35,735	48,969	43,029	43,618	58,395
Wyoming	6,653	6,986	12,267	34,971	42,360	48,034
Colorado	37,125	39,610	57,578	76,551	78,808	91,968
New Mexico	11,222	11,862	16,444	36,289	38,218	42,529
Arizona	24,240	26,533	39,381	25,046	22,647	31,463
Utah	10,188	10,460	15,397	29,493	30,879	40,695
Nevada	1,360	1,543	1,586	10,981	11,111	13,811
Washington	73,633	75,284	107,934	55,215	58,622	75,511
Oregon	41,474	43,211	63,316	50,768	55,532	72,629
California	322,758	371,195	471,766	188,981	199,769	260,523
Western	*602,518*	*663,176*	*899,834*	*591,043*	*627,492*	*804,201*
U. S. Cash Income	*2,908,480*	*3,170,938*	*4,233,677*	*4,092,507*	*4,390,483*	*5,740,530*

Table 4.- *Cash income from farm marketings, by States, November and January-November 1939-41*

STATE	November			January-November		
	1939	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Maine	4,726	3,432	6,196	46,621	48,555	49,326
New Hampshire	1,898	1,895	2,557	18,921	19,074	23,150
Vermont	3,570	3,443	4,736	37,028	37,820	45,646
Massachusetts	7,413	7,773	10,554	67,443	69,529	81,550
Rhode Island	755	801	1,013	9,175	9,228	10,673
Connecticut	4,118	6,220	7,225	45,747	54,657	58,435
New York	28,444	28,599	40,035	284,435	300,043	366,636
New Jersey	6,151	7,786	9,023	92,566	96,623	114,362
Pennsylvania	22,200	22,287	27,693	244,037	249,238	293,723
North Atlantic	*79,275*	*82,236*	*109,032*	*845,973*	*884,767*	*1,043,501*
Ohio	28,563	28,943	41,835	288,210	298,909	379,015
Indiana	25,075	26,460	37,995	236,672	258,215	337,494
Illinois	41,969	45,630	64,279	439,023	484,828	618,540
Michigan	21,954	22,767	37,156	198,256	211,581	271,104
Wisconsin	25,329	27,629	44,482	243,538	276,755	381,882
East North Central	*142,890*	*151,429*	*225,747*	*1,405,699*	*1,530,288*	*1,988,035*
Minnesota	30,763	34,287	55,106	302,357	351,588	436,351
Iowa	49,801	55,983	76,370	522,218	591,452	765,786
Missouri	25,320	29,566	41,737	227,212	253,415	348,720
North Dakota	13,129	9,432	35,959	98,009	121,867	184,088
South Dakota	10,300	13,812	19,237	91,353	117,822	157,666
Nebraska	19,973	19,313	26,459	199,781	211,095	263,646
Kansas	18,958	20,670	27,798	223,849	232,670	361,854
West North Central	*168,244*	*183,063*	*282,666*	*1,664,779*	*1,879,909*	*2,518,111*
Delaware	1,201	1,524	1,934	16,010	17,676	21,756
Maryland	4,438	4,907	7,309	60,396	66,718	84,656
Virginia	16,361	14,878	19,715	101,611	107,596	136,605
West Virginia	3,867	4,356	5,977	36,231	38,949	45,252
North Carolina	53,717	31,793	37,821	198,745	190,524	266,230
South Carolina	13,253	17,043	10,932	85,837	92,308	93,975
Georgia	13,306	17,804	22,568	112,921	132,268	154,234
Florida	7,836	12,290	12,880	108,989	95,482	115,471
South Atlantic	*113,979*	*104,595*	*119,136*	*720,740*	*741,521*	*918,179*
Kentucky	8,463	9,248	12,304	111,518	116,996	140,382
Tennessee	12,754	16,744	25,300	101,651	107,945	160,644
Alabama	11,826	16,494	22,591	76,842	81,419	128,349
Mississippi	19,398	20,201	34,391	113,949	102,112	183,800
Arkansas	18,980	28,859	42,374	109,418	128,521	208,521
Louisiana	17,652	16,811	24,242	97,129	83,195	111,134
Oklahoma	18,104	22,931	29,935	154,056	161,358	226,365
Texas	47,756	56,207	81,457	405,672	452,722	643,151
South Central	*154,933*	*187,495*	*272,594*	*1,170,235*	*1,234,268*	*1,802,346*
Montana	10,353	10,632	22,380	77,209	86,685	133,839
Idaho	11,106	10,514	18,812	79,404	79,353	107,364
Wyoming	5,086	5,987	9,201	41,624	49,346	60,301
Colorado	14,911	16,009	23,121	113,676	118,418	149,546
New Mexico	14,328	11,951	14,859	47,511	50,080	58,973
Arizona	9,575	8,315	11,906	49,286	49,180	70,844
Utah	5,507	6,084	9,602	39,681	41,339	56,092
Nevada	1,504	1,388	1,999	12,341	12,654	15,397
Washington	12,536	12,897	20,026	128,848	133,906	183,445
Oregon	11,407	12,709	16,302	92,242	98,743	135,945
California	52,636	57,836	75,338	511,739	570,964	732,289
Western	*148,949*	*154,322*	*223,546*	*1,193,561*	*1,290,668*	*1,704,035*
U. S. Cash Income	*808,270*	*863,140*	*1,232,721*	*7,000,987*	*7,561,421*	*9,974,207*

Table 5.- *Government payments and cash income from farm marketings, including Government payments, by States, November 1940-41 and January-November 1939-41*

State	Government payments					Income including Government payments				
	November		January-November			November		January-November		
	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941	1940	1941	1939	1940	1941
	1,000 dollars	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Maine	142	544	1,694	1,493	1,872	3,574	6,740	48,315	50,048	51,198
N. H.	23	36	358	393	431	1,918	2,593	19,279	19,467	23,581
Vt.	193	112	893	533	1,272	3,636	4,848	37,921	38,353	46,918
Mass.	65	72	511	571	636	7,838	10,626	67,954	70,100	82,186
R. I.	3	--	36	65	81	804	1,013	9,211	9,293	10,754
Conn.	47	73	383	598	555	6,267	7,298	46,130	55,235	58,990
N. Y.	231	246	2,790	5,816	5,464	28,830	40,281	287,225	305,859	372,100
N. J.	130	28	1,300	1,061	723	7,916	9,051	93,866	97,684	115,085
Pa.	562	784	4,608	6,109	5,502	22,849	28,477	248,645	255,347	299,225
N. Atl.	*1,396*	*1,895*	*12,573*	*16,639*	*16,536*	*83,632*	*110,927*	*858,546*	*901,406*	*1,060,037*
Ohio	1,922	551	17,023	15,034	11,204	30,865	42,386	305,233	313,943	390,219
Ind.	3,101	1,869	17,902	19,514	11,070	29,561	39,864	254,574	277,729	348,564
Ill.	4,600	8,272	36,779	29,552	23,748	50,230	72,551	475,802	514,380	642,288
Mich.	1,654	365	10,679	11,448	6,372	24,421	37,521	208,935	223,029	277,476
Wis.	1,714	3,311	17,304	11,508	9,661	29,343	47,793	260,842	288,263	391,543
E. N. Cent.	*12,995*	*14,368*	*99,687*	*87,056*	*62,055*	*164,420*	*240,115*	*1,505,386*	*1,617,344*	*2,050,090*
Minn.	4,280	5,510	23,312	35,267	15,276	38,567	60,616	325,669	386,855	451,627
Iowa	11,333	12,543	53,685	40,070	26,024	67,316	88,913	575,903	631,522	791,810
Mo.	2,611	1,943	24,040	21,081	14,153	32,177	43,680	251,252	274,496	362,873
N. Dak.	3,110	1,245	25,135	26,022	22,696	12,542	37,204	123,144	147,889	206,784
S. Dak.	3,593	1,263	18,991	18,355	8,434	17,405	20,500	110,344	136,177	166,100
Nebr.	7,143	3,263	24,812	41,068	11,143	26,456	29,722	224,593	252,163	274,789
Kans.	1,082	1,419	25,135	35,454	27,401	21,752	29,217	248,984	268,124	389,255
W. N. Cent.	*33,152*	*27,186*	*195,110*	*217,317*	*125,127*	*216,215*	*309,852*	*1,859,889*	*2,097,226*	*2,643,238*
Del.	13	3	736	561	485	1,537	1,937	16,746	18,237	22,241
Md.	105	9	2,153	2,635	1,288	5,012	7,318	62,549	69,353	85,944
Va.	213	762	5,577	4,385	5,484	15,091	20,477	107,188	111,981	142,089
W. Va.	165	186	1,639	1,845	2,053	4,521	6,163	37,870	40,794	47,305
N. C.	1,124	184	19,208	14,065	14,200	32,917	38,005	217,953	204,589	280,430
S. C.	917	1,713	17,746	14,593	14,895	17,960	12,645	103,583	106,901	108,870
Ga.	1,002	1,754	25,306	23,974	19,511	18,806	24,322	138,227	156,242	173,745
Fla.	107	72	3,824	3,983	3,847	12,397	12,952	112,813	99,465	119,318
S. Atl.	*3,646*	*4,683*	*76,189*	*66,041*	*61,763*	*108,241*	*123,819*	*796,929*	*807,562*	*979,942*
Ky.	674	1,373	10,485	12,021	11,500	9,922	13,677	122,003	129,017	151,882
Tenn.	1,377	1,222	15,211	14,992	10,764	18,121	26,522	116,862	122,937	171,408
Ala.	2,396	1,193	26,271	24,499	16,600	18,890	23,784	103,113	105,918	144,949
Miss.	2,947	129	33,803	30,844	17,550	23,148	34,520	147,752	132,956	201,350
Ark.	2,607	2,647	26,427	24,183	20,595	31,466	45,021	135,845	152,704	229,116
La.	1,020	1,825	20,941	21,174	15,425	17,831	26,067	118,070	104,369	126,559
Okla.	2,254	981	25,760	24,347	19,282	25,185	30,916	179,816	185,705	245,647
Tex.	8,992	6,387	97,880	79,208	58,435	65,199	87,844	503,552	531,930	701,586
S. Cent.	*22,267*	*15,757*	*256,778*	*231,268*	*170,151*	*209,762*	*288,351*	*1,427,013*	*1,465,536*	*1,972,497*
Mont.	653	626	11,687	14,027	11,666	11,285	23,006	88,896	100,712	145,505
Idaho	769	261	7,384	7,571	5,553	11,283	19,073	86,788	86,924	112,917
Wyo.	219	187	3,514	3,479	3,353	6,206	9,388	45,138	52,825	63,654
Colo.	705	346	9,407	9,611	8,817	16,714	23,467	123,083	128,029	158,363
N. Mex.	292	312	4,483	4,095	3,339	12,243	15,171	51,994	54,175	62,312
Ariz.	366	212	4,697	3,645	2,801	8,681	12,118	53,983	52,825	73,645
Utah	174	141	2,513	2,694	2,350	6,258	9,743	42,194	44,033	58,442
Nev.	24	14	187	213	195	1,412	2,013	12,528	12,867	15,592
Wash.	447	164	7,308	5,928	5,257	13,344	20,190	136,156	139,834	188,702
Oreg.	415	70	5,581	5,238	4,405	13,124	16,372	97,823	103,981	140,350
Calif.	1,089	1,623	18,468	20,626	17,934	58,925	76,961	530,207	591,590	750,223
West.	*5,153*	*3,956*	*75,229*	*77,127*	*65,670*	*159,475*	*227,502*	*1,268,790*	*1,367,795*	*1,769,705*
United States	*78,605*	*67,845*	*715,566*	*695,448*	*501,302*	*941,745*	*1,300,566*	*7,716,553*	*8,256,869*	*10,475,599*